## Brief

# Behavioral Marital Therapy

presented by Tom Moore, MA, M.MFT Red River Institute at Willis-Knighton Hospital

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Brief Therapy:

Each intervention designed to resolve presenting problem.

Brief Therapy:

- Strategic
- Collaborative
- Resource-based

Marital Therapy:

Goal of therapy to preserve, restore, and/or enhance the quality of the marital relationship.

#### Marital Therapy:

- The marriage is the "client"
- Focus on what is happening <u>between</u> husband & wife
- O Process "dyadic"

#### Marital Therapy:

"It is the primary task of the therapist to suspend the couple's disbelief in their ability to change." --Chloe Madames

Marital Therapy:

Requires a particular posture of heart & spirit . . .

#### Marital Therapy:

#### **O** Passion

- O Compassion
- O Creativity

Based in two theoretical orientations:

Behavioral Theory Social Learning Theory

#### "Helping Couples Change: A Social Learning Approach to Marital Therapy" by Richard B. Stuart, DSW

#### Problems are formed when:

The occurrence of mutually pleasing behaviors in the marital relationship falls below "critical mass."

#### Problems are resolved when:

The occurrence of mutually pleasing behaviors increases to level at or above "critical mass."

The quality of the marital dyad improves as the occurrence of mutual pleasing behaviors increases in frequency & regularity . . .

- Increase in problem solving effectiveness
- Increase in report of positive emotionality
- Decrease in conflict

#### **Complicating Variables:**

- "Unhealed" emotional/psychological injury resulting in:
  - Anger
  - Fear
  - Low or no trust . . . or
  - Competing "agenda"

## Mutually Pleasing Behaviors:

- Behaviors that can be described observed, & reported in the dyad.
- O Behaviors that require the least expenditure of resources.
- O Behaviors that elicit measureable level of emotional response.

<u>Caring Deeds List</u> I feel 'cared for' when my mate ... a. Small things b. Things I can point to c. Positive things

Massages my feet.
Spends time with the children.
Plans a family vacation.
Talks about her day with me.
Goes grocery shopping with me without complaining.

6. Buys me a souvenir when he goes on a trip.